



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

Siddharth Nagar, Narayanavanam Road – 517583

**QUESTION BANK (DESCRIPTIVE)**

**Subject with Code:** Linux Programming (20MC9122)

**Course & Branch:** MCA

**Regulation:** R20

**Year & Sem:** II-MCA & I-Sem

**UNIT –I**

**LINUX UTILITIES & WORKING WITH BASH**

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|----|---|-----------|-------|
| 1  | a) Briefly explain Linux with its Architecture and Features.              | [L2][CO1] | [6M]  |
|    | b) Differentiate Linux and Unix with various categories.                  | [L4][CO1] | [6M]  |
| 2  | a) Identify various Linux file handling utilities with example.           | [L3][CO3] | [6M]  |
|    | b) List some Linux commands on directory utilities with examples.         | [L1][CO3] | [6M]  |
| 3  | a) Explain Text processing utilities with suitable examples               | [L2][CO2] | [6M]  |
|    | b) What are the various process and disk utilities?                       | [L1][CO1] | [6M]  |
| 4  | a) Explain various file permissions in Linux.                             | [L2][CO3] | [6M]  |
|    | b) List and explain various networking commands.                          | [L1][CO1] | [6M]  |
| 5  | a) Discuss in detail about AWK with its execution.                        | [L2][CO3] | [6M]  |
|    | b) Demonstrate a shell script to delete duplicate files in the directory. | [L2][CO1] | [6M]  |
| 6  | a) Explain in detail about sed with examples.                             | [L2][CO1] | [6M]  |
|    | b) Write short notes on here documents.                                   | [L1][CO2] | [6M]  |
| 7  | Design a bash script to read file line by line.                           | [L6][CO3] | [12M] |
| 8  | Choose various control structures of shell in linux with example.         | [L5][CO2] | [12M] |
| 9  | a) Define shell. Describe the responsibilities of a shell.                | [L1][CO4] | [6M]  |
|    | b) Design a shell script to find the factorial of a given number.         | [L6][CO4] | [6M]  |
| 10 | a) Write a short note on input and output redirections.                   | [L1][CO1] | [6M]  |
|    | b) Design a shell script to reverse given number and string.              | [L6][CO4] | [6M]  |

**UNIT –II  
LINUX FILES**

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|-----------|--|-----------|-------|
| <b>1</b>  | <b>a)</b> Sketch the structure of a file system in linux.            | [L3][CO3] | [6M]  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Explain different types of files in linux.                 | [L2][CO3] | [6M]  |
| <b>2</b>  | <b>a)</b> Define inode and discuss various file types used in linux. | [L2][CO3] | [6M]  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Write short notes on Low level file access                 | [L1][CO3] | [6M]  |
| <b>3</b>  | Analyze various standard I/O library Functions in linux.             | [L4][CO3] | [12M] |
| <b>4</b>  | Compare various file system calls with an example.                   | [L5][CO3] | [12M] |
| <b>5</b>  | Explain the following  | [L2][CO3] | [12M] |
|           | i) fseek   |           |       |
|           | ii) fgetc  |           |       |
|           | iii) getc  |           |       |
|           | iv) fputc  |           |       |
|           | v) putc  |           |       |
| <b>6</b>  | Illustrate and compare hard link and soft link in file management.   | [L3][CO3] | [12M] |
| <b>7</b>  | Explain the following system calls                                   | [L2][CO3] | [12M] |
|           | i) fcntl   |           |       |
|           | ii) read   |           |       |
|           | iii) write   |           |       |
|           | iv) lseek  |           |       |
| <b>8</b>  | Describe the following in detail                                     | [L2][CO3] | [12M] |
|           | i) Record locking  |           |       |
|           | ii) System calls   |           |       |
|           | iii) File descriptors.   |           |       |
| <b>9</b>  | Give examples for file and directory management commands in detail.  | [L2][CO3] | [12M] |
| <b>10</b> | Classify various scanning directories in linux with examples.        | [L4][CO3] | [12M] |

**UNIT –III****LINUX PROCESS & SIGNALS**

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|-----------|--|-----------|--------------|
| <b>1</b>  | <b>a)</b> Define Process. Explain the process states in linux with a neat diagram. | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> List and discuss any three system calls for process management.          | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
| <b>2</b>  | <b>a)</b> Differentiate fork() and vfork() system calls.                           | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Identify the steps of how kernel supports a process.                     | [L3][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
| <b>3</b>  | <b>a)</b> What is Zombie process?  | [L1][CO5] | <b>[5M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Develop a program for Zombie process.                                    | [L6][CO5] | <b>[7M]</b>  |
| <b>4</b>  | <b>a)</b> Describe the attributes of a process.                                    | [L2][CO5] | <b>[5M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Analyze the steps to control the process.                                | [L4][CO5] | <b>[7M]</b>  |
| <b>5</b>  | <b>a)</b> What is Orphan process?  | [L1][CO5] | <b>[5M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Develop a program for Orphan process.                                    | [L6][CO5] | <b>[7M]</b>  |
| <b>6</b>  | <b>a)</b> Write short note on wait(), waitpid(), kill()                            | [L1][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> List various types of signals in linux.                                  | [L1][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
| <b>7</b>  | <b>a)</b> What is a signal? Discuss the signals SIGKILL and SIGSTOP.               | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Briefly explain the reliable and unreliable signals.                     | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
| <b>8</b>  | Explain the following functions  | [L2][CO5] | <b>[12M]</b> |
|           | i) alarm      ii) pause      iii) sleep  |           |              |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>a)</b> How the linux signals are generated. Explain                             | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> How the linux signals can handle. Explain                                | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
| <b>10</b> | Explain in detail about signal functions with examples.                            | [L2][CO5] | <b>[12M]</b> |

**UNIT –IV**  
**INTERPROCESS COMMUNICATION**

- |           |  |           |              |
|-----------|--|-----------|--------------|
| <b>1</b>  | <b>a)</b> Define IPC? Explain IPC using FIFOs.                                 | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Write short notes on IPC by using Message Queues.                    | [L1][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
| <b>2</b>  | <b>a)</b> Discuss IPC between processes on a single system.                    | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> What is a pipe? Explain the process of calling a pipe.               | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
| <b>3</b>  | <b>a)</b> Describe the advantages of FIFO's over pipes.                        | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Develop a C program to illustrate two way communication using FIFOs. | [L6][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
| <b>4</b>  | <b>a)</b> Discuss IPC between processes on different systems.                  | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Explain shmget, shmctl, msgget and msgctl.                           | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
| <b>5</b>  | Identify and Explain in detail about APIs for shared memory.                   | [L3][CO5] | <b>[12M]</b> |
| <b>6</b>  | Express in detail about message queues and its APIs.                           | [L2][CO5] | <b>[12M]</b> |
| <b>7</b>  | Compare how kernel supports for semaphore and shared memory.                   | [L5][CO5] | <b>[12M]</b> |
| <b>8</b>  | <b>a)</b> Discuss about file locking in semaphores.                            | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> Describe how pipes are used as a standard input and output.          | [L2][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
| <b>9</b>  | Express in detail about semaphores and its APIs.                               | [L2][CO5] | <b>[12M]</b> |
| <b>10</b> | <b>a)</b> Write about library functions popen() and pclose().                  | [L1][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |
|           | <b>b)</b> What is the difference between named and unnamed pipes?              | [L1][CO5] | <b>[6M]</b>  |

**UNIT –V**  
**MULTITHREADED PROGRAMMING and SOCKETS**

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|-----------|---|----------------------------------|
| <b>1</b>  | a) What is a Thread? Differentiate thread with process.<br>b) Explain about thread life cycle with neat diagram.  | [L2][CO5] [6M]<br>[L2][CO5] [6M] |
| <b>2</b>  | Determine POSIX thread creation and attributes.   | [L3][CO5] [12M]                  |
| <b>3</b>  | a) What is meant by synchronization? How it is achieved with semaphores?<br>b) List various multithreading models in details.                             | [L2][CO5] [6M]<br>[L1][CO5] [6M] |
| <b>4</b>  | a) Explain POSIX thread API in detail.<br>b) Explain the synchronization of threads by using mutexes.   | [L2][CO5] [6M]<br>[L2][CO5] [6M] |
| <b>5</b>  | a) What is a socket? Explain various data types used by the sockets interface.<br>b) Distinguish between connection oriented and connectionless protocol. | [L2][CO6] [6M]<br>[L4][CO6] [6M] |
| <b>6</b>  | What is a socket API? Explain types of various sockets.   | [L2][CO6] [12M]                  |
| <b>7</b>  | a) Describe socket system calls for connection oriented.<br>b) Describe socket system calls for connectionless protocol.                                  | [L2][CO6] [6M]<br>[L2][CO6] [6M] |
| <b>8</b>  | Sketch a diagram for a typical client/server model.   | [L3][CO6] [12M]                  |
| <b>9</b>  | Classify various steps for creating client/server communication in connection oriented model.   | [L4][CO6] [12M]                  |
| <b>10</b> | Design the process of creating client/server communication in connectionless model.   | [L6][CO6] [12M]                  |

**Prepared by:**  
**Mr. J. S. ANANDA KUMAR,**  
**Assistant Professor,**  
**Department of MCA,**  
**SIETK.**